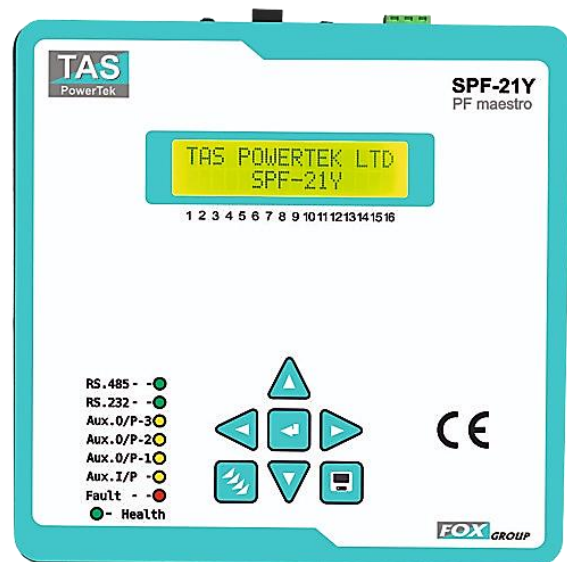
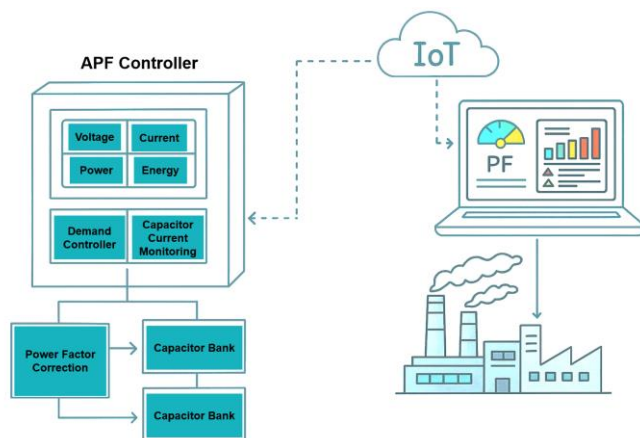




Product Data Sheet

PF maestro – SPF-21YP Series Power Factor Controller



PF maestro – SPF-21YP Series is a next-generation intelligent real-time power factor controller designed to deliver precision fundamental reactive energy control, kVAH billing optimization, and industrial-grade IoT secured data transfer. Available in both 3CT and advanced 6CT monitoring models, it offers real-time measurement of supply and capacitor bank currents, ensuring unparalleled accuracy, system visibility, and multiple fault detection & control. With integrated energy metering (kW, kVAR, kVA), harmonic analysis up to the 31st order, and programmable control modes, this product series adapts seamlessly to both low voltage and medium voltage power networks and maximum demand control indication. Its IoT-ready communication platform (RS-485/RS-232) ensures future-proof integration into SCADA, EMS, and cloud systems. Comprehensive protections, predictive maintenance tools, and field-upgradable firmware make this product series the ideal solution for industries seeking reliability, energy efficiency, and a smarter way to manage their electrical infrastructure.

PRODUCT FEATURES

- **Capacitor Bank Current Monitoring through Dedicated C-CT Inputs**
Real-time monitoring of overall capacitor currents provides accurate measurements of capacitor current harmonics, leakage current enabling early detection of partial or degraded capacitor bank failures. By avoiding overcompensation and preventing imbalanced loading, the system helps extend capacitor life by reducing stress from excessive reactive current or harmonic distortion, both of which can lead to premature failure. The early fault detection capability minimizes the risk of component damage, reduces the need for unscheduled maintenance, and improves overall system reliability and energy efficiency.
- **Real-time Automatic Displacement Power Factor (D-PF) Correction**
SPF-21YP intelligently switches capacitor banks to maintain a programmable target PF up to three decimal places, ensuring optimal energy efficiency, improved voltage stability, and reduced utility penalties across dynamic industrial loads.
- **Demand Controller with Programmable Integration Window and kW Limit**
Monitors active power demand (kW) with Class 1.0 accuracy, applying an adjustable integration window from 1 to 60 minutes to detect peaks early and selectively disconnects capacitor banks or activates auxiliary relay outputs to shed external loads, enabling users to avoid exceeding contractual maximum demand limits without manual intervention while maintaining plant reliability.
- **Comprehensive Electrical Parameter Measurement**
Continuously measures Voltage, Current, Active Power (kW), Reactive Power (kVAR), Apparent Power (kVA), Distortion Power (D,Dx), Frequency (45–65Hz), Power Factor (DPF & PF), and Harmonics (up to 31st order). This is under IEC-62053 part 21 & 23 Class 1.0 accuracy, providing a comprehensive overview of power system performance and power quality.

➤ **Auxiliary Control Voltage Monitoring for Enhanced System Protection**

Monitors auxiliary supply voltage used for capacitor switching contactor coils. It inhibits capacitor switching during low-voltage events, preventing harmful contactor chattering, coil overheating due to over-voltage and premature mechanical or electrical failure of critical panel components like cooling fans, instrumentation supply etc., thereby extending the lifetime various devices within Auto PF correction system.

➤ **Programmable Capacitor Discharge Time Enforcement**

Ensures safe capacitor recharging by applying programmable discharge delays between 2 and 7299 seconds, which prevents reconnection under residual voltages, thereby protecting capacitors, contactors, and overall system stability during rapid compensation cycles.

➤ **Capacitor Step Utilization Tracking and Predictive Maintenance Support**

Tracks switching ON counts and cumulative ON-time in minutes for each capacitor step, calculating a Utilization Count that enables predictive maintenance scheduling, thus preventing unexpected step failures and maximizing the lifespan of capacitors, detuned reactors and switching devices.

➤ **Dynamic Step Health Monitoring without External Current Sensing**

Automatically compares expected reactive VAR injection with real-time performance at each step transition, identifying underperforming steps early without requiring dedicated CTs, which reduces installation complexity and protects system reliability.

➤ **Programmable Step Usage Limits Based on Capacitor Duty Class**

Supports alarm generation when capacitors reach operational thresholds aligned to duty categories (Normal, Heavy, APP, MD), ensuring that maintenance is based on real-life usage rather than theoretical assumptions, minimizing downtime and unexpected failures.

➤ **Advanced Harmonic Distortion Monitoring up to 31st Order**

Measures voltage THD% and current TDD% harmonic levels. It even monitors the capacitor current THD% & values. Detects and helps mitigate harmonic-related power quality issues, protecting system components.

➤ **Flexible Wiring Topologies with Automatic Adaptation**

Supports 3CT/4Wire, 2CT/3Wire, and 1CT/2Wire configurations, allowing easy adaptation to standard LV panels or transformer secondary monitoring without special rewiring, making installations faster, safer, and more cost-efficient.

➤ **Automatic and Manual Current-Voltage Wiring Synchronization**

Corrects CT polarity, phase sequencing and capacitor bank sizing internally without requiring rewiring, reducing installation errors and commissioning time. Additionally provides the facility to manually synchronize the voltage and current connections without physical wiring termination change.

➤ **Wide Auxiliary Supply Range of 90-485V AC**

The wide voltage range ensures the meter continues to function safely even during voltage fluctuations, preventing unexpected shutdowns or failures that could lead to electrical hazards, overheating, or damage to connected equipment.

➤ **Integrated PT-100 Sensor Input for Thermal Protection**

Monitors cabinet or equipment temperatures in real-time and triggers alarm or shutdown actions at programmable thresholds (typically 70–90°C), providing active thermal protection for sensitive electrical components and maintaining panel health under heavy ambient conditions.

➤ **IoT-Ready Communication via RS-232 and RS-485**

Enables integration with SCADA, BMS, or cloud platforms using MODBUS RTU/ASCII, dedicated https:// protocols at adjustable baud rates (4800–115200 bps), allowing real-time monitoring, remote diagnostics, and future system upgrades without hardware changes. The free PC based communication Windows based APP “PFC_DATAVIEW” can provide the users the facilities like Setting upload, Logged data download in Excel format, Real time data viewing on PC screen, providing wireless communication with GPRS https:// cloud based web server communication.

➤ **Automatic Dual Source Detection and Management (Grid and Generator)**

Switches between different PF targets, harmonic alarm levels, and control strategies based on source detection through auxiliary inputs, protecting generator alternators from reverse reactive flow while maintaining compliance during DG operation.

➤ **Advanced Fault Detection with Programmable Fault Handling**

Advanced monitoring of over 100 fault & events conditions critical to power factor correction systems, including undervoltage (UV), overvoltage (OV), overcurrent (OC), earth faults, auxiliary voltage loss, and over-temperature conditions. With programmable fault handling, users can define specific response action - Log Only, Normal Trip, or Instant Trip to align with system importance and safety. The fault limits and resume limits setting as per site conditions ensures safe, efficient operation of the APFC panel.

➤ **User-Friendly LCD Display and Soft-Touch Keypad Interface**

Provides easy access to real-time data, configuration settings, and historical event logs via a two-line backlit LCD and intuitive 7-key navigation.

➤ **Firmware Upgradability via RS-232 Interface**

Allows future functionality enhancements, compliance adaptations, and security patches without requiring controller replacement, protecting long-term investments.

➤ **Rugged IP54 Fire-Retardant Housing with Full Compliance**

Engineered with fire-retardant ABS material, IP54 front protection, and compliance with IEC 61326-1 EMC, CE, and RoHS3 standards, ensuring reliable and safe operation in harsh industrial conditions.

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Function	Parameter	Condition	Minimum	Maximum
Measurement				
Supply	Voltage (V) Sinusoidal	3-Phase & Neutral - fundamental 3-Phase (3-wire) - fundamental 2-Phase - fundamental 1-Phase & Neutral - fundamental	50V~ L-N 85V~ L-L 85V~ L-L 50V~ L-N	315V~ L-N 550V~ L-L 550V~ L-L 315V~ L-N
	Current (I) Sinusoidal	5 Amp IN: - fund. 1 Amp IN: - fund.	75mA(cl-2),5mA-min 200mA(cl-2),5mA-min	7.5 Amp 1.5 Amp
	Frequency	Frequency (Hz) (Fundamental Supply Voltage measurement of frequency)	47Hz (for 50Hz) 57Hz (for 60Hz) meas range 45Hz	53Hz (for 50Hz) 63Hz (for 60Hz) meas range 65Hz
	Power / Energy	IEC-62053 pt.21 & 23 4 quadrant measurement	5Amp range: Class 2: P & Q 1Amp range ≥200mA: Class 2 P & Q	
	Maximum Demand	S (VA) } 1 min sliding window P (W) } Window time user set.	Window time 5 - Minutes	Window time 60 - Minutes
	Harmonics	Voltage - L-L & L-N Current - per L (RYB) & N	Spectrum: 2nd to 31st Harmonic. For Voltage and Current.	
	VA Burden	Voltage at 550V~ L-L Voltage at 415V~ L-L Current at 7.5Amp~ S-CT Current at 5.0Amp~ S-CT Current at 1.0Amp~ S-CT	<1.13VA per ph., <3.40VA total 3-ph <0.65VA per ph., <1.95VA total 3-ph <1.0VA per ph., <3.0VA total 3-ph <0.5VA per ph., <1.5VA total 3-ph <0.05VA per ph., <0.15VA total 3-ph	
Capacitor	Current	5 Amp IN: 1 Amp IN:	75mA(cl-2),25mA<0 15mA(cl-2),05mA<0	7.5 Amp 1.5 Amp
	Harmonics	Cap. Current - per Ph	2nd to 31st Harmonic	
	VA Burden	Current at 5.0Amp~ C-CT Current at 1.0Amp~ C-CT	<0.5VA per ph., <1.5VA total 3-ph <0.05VA per ph., <0.15VA total 3-ph	
	Bank VAR value	Fund. Voltage, Cap.Ampare & frequency normalized value.	% of capacitor current CT rating. Accuracy 3%: 10% to 150% C-CT rated Accuracy 10%: 2% to 10% C-CT rated	
Capacitor Control				
PF Correction	Target PF	Displacement Power Factor setting	Inductive: 0.000	Capacitive: 0.000
	VAR margin	Smallest capacitor bank VAR ... X	... X 1.1	... X 9.9
	Offset to target	% above the target PF setting	0%	100%
ON/OFF control	Algorithm	Optimal value to target.	Single target PF with adjustable No action VAR tolerance band	
	Bank Utilization	Limit = (Number of switch ON / C) + (On duration in Minutes / T)	C = 01 (00 for Disb.) T = 01 (00 for Disb.)	C = 99 T = 99
	High Speed Pull-up Solid State switching	Group of 5 numbers (3-groups) + Transistor switched high speed on/off	Voltage: +10Vdc Amp: 0mA dc	Voltage: +24Vdc Amp:30mA dc(<2.5Vdrop) Current limit 32- 40mA

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Auxiliary Supply				
Voltage	AC supply	for energizing unit	90 V~	485 V~
	DC supply		100 V	550 V
VA consumption	AC supply VA	90V~: 485V~: metering	--	7.5 VA
		With full Control loading	--	15.0VA
	DC supply VA	100V --- to 550V ---metering	--	7.5 VA
		With full Control loading	--	15.0VA
Auxiliary Functions				
Add-on Fault detection:	Actions	On exceeding the user set conditions	Indicative: Data Log: LDATA Capacitor Regular trip: NTRIP Capacitor Instant trip: INS-X	
	Recovery	Automatic Timer Reset Manual intervention Reset	Depending upon fault type. (Refer details in the further part of this document)	
Auxiliary Input	Voltage~ Rating	AC supply input (abs. max. rating) AC measurement range Digital range	0 - (Zero) Volt ~ 68 Volt ~ 0 (Zero): < 3 Volt~	300 - Volt ~ 290 Volt ~ 1 (One): > 68 Volt ~
Auxiliary Output	NO contact	AO1 & AO2	5Amp Resistive / 0.5Amp Inductive Amp~ 250V~ voltage contact rating.	
	Transistor	AO3	High Speed Pull-up Solid State switching +10Vdc to +24Vdc up to 30mA (<2.5V drop) output with current limit. (32mA to 40mA current limit)	
Enclosure / Display / Keyboard / Connectors				
Enclosure	Type	Fire retardant ABS grade		
	Dimensions	Front Facia dimensions + depth Panel cutout dimensions	146 (H) x 146 (W) x 75 (D) mm 138 x 138 mm	
	Weight	Unpacked unit weight Packed unit weight	< 0.9 KG including mounting clamps <= 1.25 KG	
	IP Class	Front Facia: Back side - Inside Panel:	IP-54 IP-20	
Display	LCD backlit	Yellow-Green with LED Backlit	16 Graphic Character X 2 Lines	
	Contrast/view ew	Adjust Min - Max 25 key presses	Left key: Lighter	Right key: Darker
Keyboard	Isolated tact switch	7 - Key - User Friendly	Up, Down, Left, Right : 4 Navigation keys Enter: For value entering Selection: Mode & Parameter selection Save: Saving key	
Connectors	Plug - Socket	Voltage Measuring Current (supply & cap) Measuring Output Control & Aux control Communication & Pt-100	7.62mm pitch - Pin type lugs tightening 5.08mm pitch - Screw lockable plug-socket 7.62mm pitch 3.81mm pitch	

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Power Factor Controller

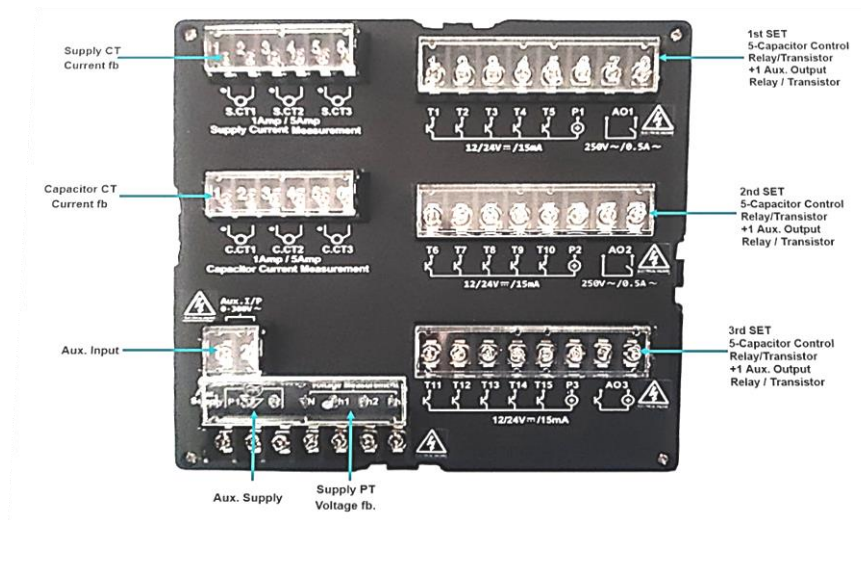
Communication & Data Logging				
Communication	RS-485	Protocol	MODBUS-(RTU & ASCII), PC App data D/L	
	RS-232	GPRS Modem & Data download	AT+ for MODEM, PC App data D/L	
Data Logging	non-volatile memory	Interval Records: Event Records: Daily Records: User Settings Parameters:	As per user selected Communication mode & Data logging structure.	
Date / Time Management	Real Time Clock. (RTC) Power down time backup	RTC maximum deviation. Power down RTC Back-up time with Super-Capacitor usage.	±1-min in 30-days within op. temp. range 30-days minimum back-up time range if temp. maintained within 10°C to 40°C ambient.	
Temperature sensing				
Internal unit temperature	For Unit right functioning	Range within unit operating temperature	0°C	+65°C
PT-100 temperature	For PF panel temperature	Range within the PF correction panel operating temperature.	0°C	+100°C
Environmental / Safety - Type tests				
IEC61326-1	EMC	Electromagnetic Compatibility	Compliance	
	EMI	Electromagnetic Interference	Compliance	
IEC61010-1	Safety Standards	Safety Standards with Low Voltage instruments directive (category III)	Compliance	
RoHS	2002/95/EC RoHS 3.0	Regulation on Hazardous Substances usage.	Compliance	
CE			Compliance	
IEC60068-2	Dry Heat	Storage condition +70°C for 72Hrs	Compliance	
	Cold Test	Storage condition -25°C for 72Hrs	Compliance	
	Damp Heat Cyclic Test	Power-up condition At RH 93% +40°C & +25°C 12-12Hrs. cyclic 144Hrs.	Compliance	
Temperature	Operating	Surrounding Ambient temperature	0°C	+60°C
	Storage	Surrounding Ambient temperature	-10°C	+70°C
Humidity	RH%	Relative Humidity	10%RH	95%RH (non-cond.)

All specifications are typical and subject to change without notice due to ongoing product development and improvement.

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WIRING TERMINALS

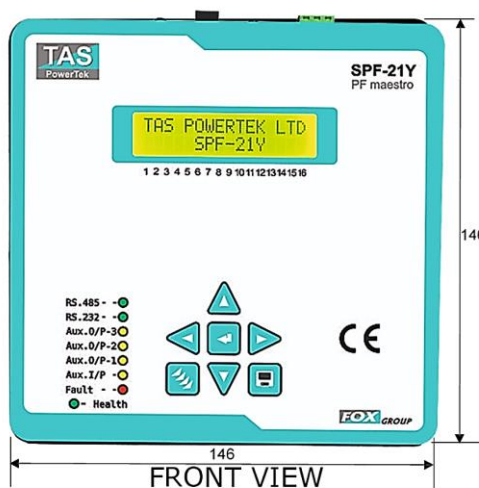


Serial Communication Termination Block

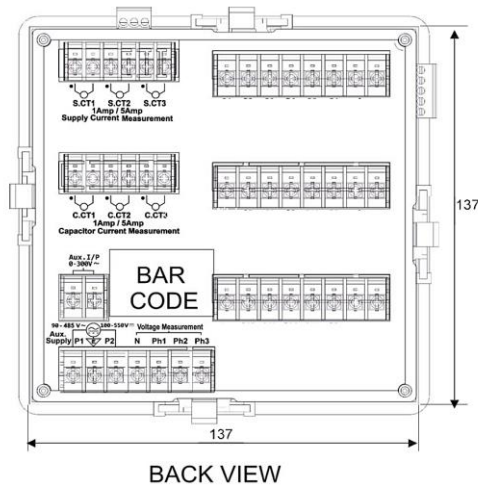


External Temperature Sensor RTD input, PT100 (3-wire)

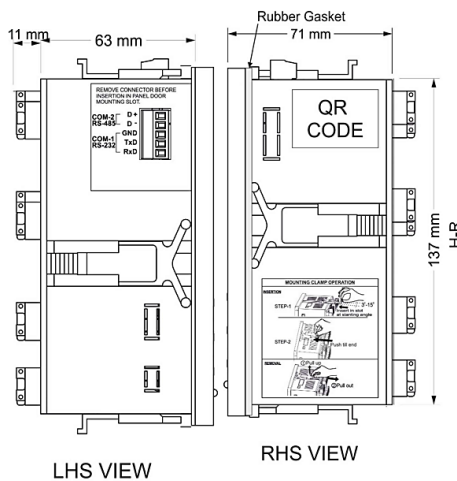
MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS



FRONT VIEW

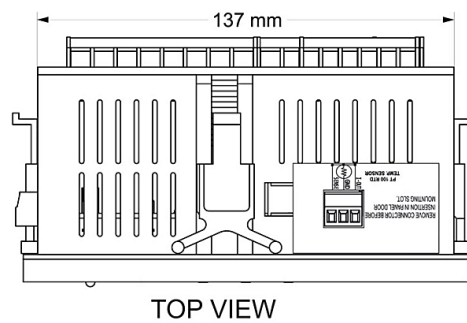


BACK VIEW



LHS VIEW

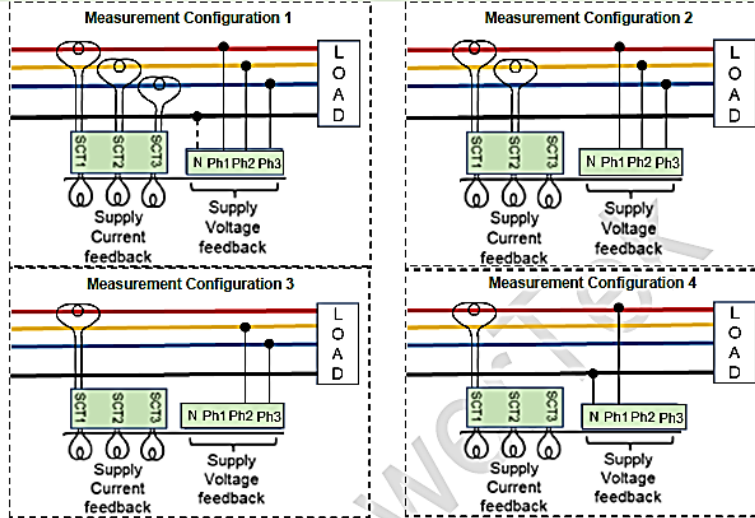
RHS VIEW



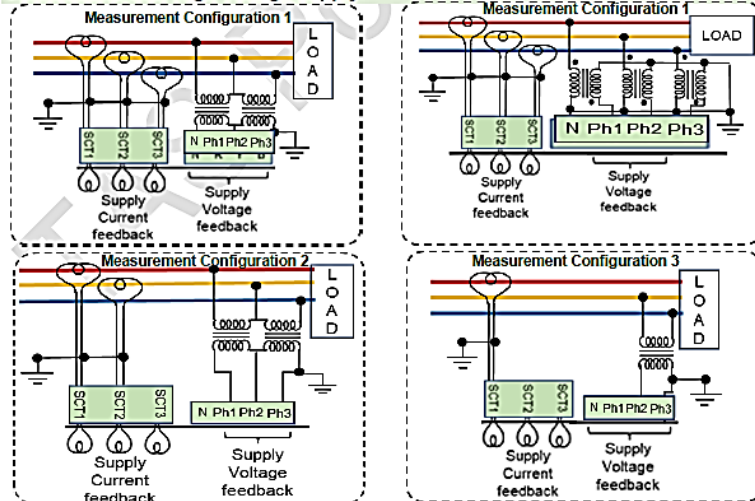
TOP VIEW

WIRING RECOMMENDATIONS

Connections with Low Voltage supply:



Connections with High Voltage supply:



CAPACITOR CURRENT MEASUREMENT

